

The magnificent Suwanee River emerges from the Okefenokee Swamp in southern Georgia as dark as coffee, but as it loops through northern Florida on its way to the Gulf, it enters a world of artesian springs, some gushing more than 200 gallons of sparkling fresh water into the Suwanee every second.

Richard Kern dives into this amazing realm. Among great beds of waving aquatic plants, sunfish are chased down and speared by a diving snakebird while others court and lay their eggs nearby. A big alligator swims by. Time to get out of the water.

The story continues as cave divers lead a dangerous journey into the underwater cave system of Peacock Springs where many have lost their lives. In this eerie world of darkness, eels and albino crayfish move through branching limestone passageways that seem endless.

Not even Stephen Foster, who never really saw the river, could have imagined a world so strange and beautiful...down upon the Suwanee.

Richard Kern brings a fresh approach to the lecture platform. A biology graduate from Colgate University, he later served as officer of a Navy Swift boat in the Mekong Delta. His films have been seen on the T.V. series "Great Adventure" and "Lorne Green's New Wilderness". His home study seminar on how to film birds was published by the Cornell Laboratory of Ornithology. His career has taken him from Florida to the Falkland Islands.

CALENDAR EVENTS

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Feb 6	8 a.m. Monthly birding at Busch Wildlife. Meet at Knight's
Sat.	Lake parking lot approx. 0.2 miles west of Busch Headquarters
	parking area. Bring binoculars, lunch, beverage. To get there:
	Take 40 west across the Missouri river, south on 94 to D,
	turn right on D for 1 mile to the HQ.
Feb 13	WATERFOWL HAVEN at Raccoon Ranch
Sat.	Historically a high bird day for migrating ducks. To get there
	enter St. Charles by way of the old bridge via the St. Charles
	Rock Rd. Turn right off the bridge on 94. Follow 94 out of
	town and travel approx. 12 miles to Rees Rd. Turn left and go
	straight ahead to the ranch. Leaders: Cis and Charlie Hager
Feb 26	8 p.m. Outdoor Film Adventure: DOWN UPON THE SUWANEE
	Webster Groves Christian Church.
Mar 5	Monthly birding at Busch Wildlife: 8 a.m.
Mar 13	Monthly Open House at the Education Center. Program 1 pm.
	MOSSES AND FERNS. Leaders: Peg Feigley and Lillian Nagle.
	Winter is the perfect times to direct your attention to the
	lower plants. Dont' miss this opportunity. For further info
	call Karen Haller.
Apr 2	Monthly birding at Busch Wildlife: 8 a.m.
Apr 10	Monthly Open House at the education center. Program at 1 p.m.:
Sunday	INSECTS with Father James Sullivan. We will meet at the center
•	for introductory session and then head to the lowers areas
	of West Tyson County Park in search of the six legged denizens.
	Ted McCrea will display his insect collection at the center.
Apr 15	OUTDOOR FILM ADVENTURE SERIES: Natural Wonders of Ceylon
Friday	8:00 p.m. Webster Groves Christian Church.
Apr 17	Bird walks in the park. Meet at the Art Museum parking lot.
Sunday	at 8 a.m.
Apr 24	Bird walks in the park. Meet at the Art Museum parking lot.
Sunday	at 8 a.m.
Apr 25	ANNUAL SPRING BANQUET! The Challenge of Everest: a multi media
Monday	presentation on the 1985 attempt by team climber
	Brian O'Malley. See full page reservation sheet.
Apr 29	Spring Meeting of the MO Audubon Society.
Friday	To be held at the Shell-Osage area in S.W. MO. Host: Burrough's
	Excellent shorebirding. 2 Camping areas available nearby.
	Call Paul Bauer for more information.
May 1	Bird walks in the park. Meet at the Art Museum 8 a.m
Saturday	
May 7	Monthly birding at Busch Wildlife Area : 8 a.m.
Saturday	
May 8	Treat your mother to a stroll around the Education Center and
Sunday	at West Tyson County Park. Leaders: Karen Haller and Art Crist.
May B	Bird walks in the park. Meet:8 a.m.: Art Museum parking lot.
Sunday	
May 21	INTRODUCTION TO ASTRONOMY: 8 P.M.: Leaders: Barbara and Jim
Saturday	
,	Several telescopes will be set up for speclacular viewing.

PHOTOGRAPHY SECTION

NEW EVENING AND NEW MEETING PLACE

All meetings will be at the Boatman's Bank Auditorium 750 West Lockwood, Webster Groves on the THIRD TUESDAY of the month: 7:45 p.m. sharp.

February 16, 1988 "FARAWAY PLACES -STRANGE SOUNDING NAMES"

Al Lodwick will show how to make a unified presentation out of a collection of unrelated slides.

March 15, 1988 - SOME DO'S and DONT'S of WILDFLOWER PHOTOGRAPHY"

Donald R. Kurtz, Natural History Land Specialist with the MDOC will share his 15 years of work from the midwest, Great Smokey Mtn., Southwest Texas and Arizona.

APRIL 19,1988 - SO YOU DON'T KNOW WHAT YOU PHOTOGRAPHED!

Bring 10 slides or prints you would like identified; flowers, trees, insects, fungus, lichens, mosses, birds or other animals or just about any nature subject. A panel of experts will name your subjects.

MAY 17,1988 - "POLISHING YOUR SKILLS" & "A POTPOURRI OF TIPS"

Ed and Lee Mason; photography workshop instructors and freelance photographer-writers present a wealth of knowledge this evening.

Specially scheduled photography walks and excursions will be announced at the meetings.

Meetings are opened to the public; you need not be an Audubon member to attend. Everyone is welcome.

Come and bring a Friend. Our meetings are informative and fun!

Weather conditions may necessitate a cancellation of an event. If you are in doubt - please call 968-8072 or 427-6311.

YOU AND YOUR CAMERA

So Old Santa left a camera for you at Christmas? GREAT!
Before anything else, you want to realize that anyone can make good pictures with any type of camera!
The trick is to learn what your camera can do: then learn what you can do with your camera. The first thing you should do is carefully read the instructions that came with your camera. Then read them again.

Here are the three most common errors in photography: 1. CAMERA MOVEMENT. When at all possible use a tripod and cable release. If you cannot do that, then hold your camera firmly and hold youre breath as you pently s-q-u-e-e-z-e the shutter button. IMPROPER EXPOSURE. Is the film speed setting right on your camera exposure meter? Not only does the box in which your film give you the ISO value to set into the camera. but it also has a very good guide for the use of the film. avoid two great extremes in lighting in a photograph something very light or very dark. If you are using a flash, is the shutter speed setting right to synchronize with your flash? Is your electronic flash "on"? 3. SUBJECT NOT PROPERLY FRAMED. Check your composition and focus once more just before snapping the picture. Be sure to look what is behind and around your subject to avoid distracting backgrounds or disturbing things that do not fit into the picture. If the horizon appears in your photograph, be sure that it is LEVEL.

AVOID SPOILING YOUR PICTURES:
Load and unload your camera in
subdued light. For best results
have your film processed as soon as
possible after exposure. At home,
keep your film (as well as your
slides and prints) in a cool, dry
place. Always keep film away from
heat. Don't store it in the glove
compartment of your car on trips.
When traveling keep your film and
camera gear in an insulated
container in your automobile trunk
on the side away

from the exhaust.

BETTERING YOUR PHOTOGRAPHY: carefully and critically look at as many pictures as you can — in newspapers, magazine, displays advertisements not only for inspiration but to find out wny you liked or disliked them. This will markedly improve YOUR composition. Most of all... use your camera. Don't bring it out just for vacations or the holidays. The more you use your camera, the more at ease you will be with it, and the better you will become.

2 ROOST BOXES BUILT BY RALPH HAVE BEEN PLACED AT THE EDUCATION CENTER

BIRD PERCH

2 hings and 2 h door. B

1/4" ro

CEDAR E

W'X3" ROUND

2 hings and 2 h

door. B

1/4" ro

CEDAR E

W'X3" ROUND

WHERE DO BIRDS GO WHEN IT

by Ralph Cook

Birds seek shelter to survive. And roost boxes could provide that shelter to survive from snow, sleet and cold winds. They give the birds a dry place to sleep while being warmed by the combined heat of their bodies. As a result many birds will be around next spring that might not have survived.

During bad weather birds put aside their differences and many species that normally live in conflict may perch side by side in order to keep warm.

Place roost box 8 ft to 10 ft. high on the south side or protected side of a tree. Treat wood with walnut stain. 2 hinges for the top door and 2 hooks for the top door. Bird perches out of 1/4" rounds. CEDAR BOARD= 1"x12"x8'

CALENDAR

	DECEMBER 4 (Fri)	Outdoor Film Adventure/ HIGH COUNTRY At the Webster Groves Christian Church; 1320 Lockwood Ave. (near Berry Rd). Opened to the Public.
	DECEMBER 5 (Sat)	8 a.m. Monthly birding at Busch Wildlife. Meet at Knight's bake parking lot approx. 0.2 miles west of Busch Headquarters parking area. Bring binoculars, lunch and beverage. To get there: Take 40 west across the Missouri river, south on 94 to D, turn right on D for 1 mile to the HQ.
	DECEMBER 27 (Sun)	8 a.m. Christmas Bird Count at Busch Wildlife. Helpers and area leaders needed. Call WGNSS coordinator: Tom Parmeter at 921-6017.
	JANUARY 2 (Sat)	Christmas Bird Count at Orchard Farm: St. Charles. Helpers needed. Call WGNSS coordinator: Randy Korotev at(h) 993-0055 or (w) 889-5637. Meet at hwy 94 and B.
,	JANUARY 9 (Sat)	8 a.m. Monthly birding at Busch Wildlife.
	JANUARY 15 (Fri)	8 p.m. Outdoor Film Adventure / My Wild Kentucky Home. At the Webster Groves Christian Church
	JANUARY 23 (Sat)	8 a.m. Winter Gulls and Waterfowl on the Mississippi Meet at the I-270 visitors center at Riverview Dr. exit. Bring extra layers of clothing, food, binoculars Leader: Bill Rudden.
	JANUARY 30-31 (Sat/Sun)	EAGLE DAYS Come visit and enjoy anytime from 8 a.m. to 4.p.m. Hwy 79 North from I-70 turn right at Hwy n just north of Winfield to parking lot at the dam.
	FEBRUARY 6 (Sat)	8 a.m. Monthly birding at Busch Wildlife Area
	FEBRUARY 13 (Sat)	WATERFOWL HAVEN at Raccoon Ranch Historically a high bird day for migrating ducks. To get there enter St. Charles by way of the old bridge via St. Charles Rock Rd. Turn right off the bridge onto 94. Follow 94 out of town and travel approx. 12 miles to Rees Rd. Turn left and go straight ahead the ranch. Leaders: Cis & Charlie Hager.
	FEBRUARY 26	8 p.m. Outdoor Film Adventure/ Down Upon the Suwanee

Webster Groves Christian Church.

(Fri)

NEEDED: Creativity AND Work

In December 1983, the St. Louis Audubon Society inherited the Terry property, a 14-acre tract on Lewis Road, about a one half hour trip from St. Louis. The society has been trying to develop the place into an environmental education center. With the help of Boy Scouts and their leaders, and many individuals, we have established trails, set up a weather station, catalogued some of the flora and fauna, put the cottage on the grounds into good condition, and rented it to help with maintenance costs.

We have had several special programs - photography workshops, bird and wildflower walks, insect hunts, etc. In general, these have not been very well attended. We feel that we could generate interest and that our center can make a real contribution to the community if enough people work on it. The property was left to us with no strings attached; so we would be permitted to sell it if necessary. However, we have a unique opportunity and it seems a shame not to take advantage of it.

An endowment fund has been set up and several generous contributions already received to maintain the place and set up educational programs. Contributions to this fund are, of course, always welcome. Nevertheless, we need bodies to help - in a large variety of jobs to suit the taste. Here are some of them:

- 1. Give some time (even as little as one half day per month) to act as host or hostess at the center.
- 2. Bring guests to the open house on the second Sunday of each month.
- 3. Donate plants or seeds which would add variety and beauty to the trails.
- 4. Help with planting and weeding.

- Lead nature walks or present a program on a nature-related subject.
- 6. Help with the odd jobs necessary to keep the house in good repair.
- 7. Create some outdoor exhibits that would withstand the weather.
- 8. Build a bird house or feeders.
- 9. Keep the birds provided with food.

If you feel that you could spare some time to help us, call one of these numbers and let us know what you can do:

Jerry Miller (389-3969)
Paul Bauer (921-3972)
Katherine Chambers (863-9346)

PHOTOGRAPHY SECTION :

Want to polish your photographic skills? Join in the activities of the Photography Section of the St. Louis Audubon Society. Indoor meetings are the first WEDNESDAY of the month, October through May. Note that is January. The time is 7:45 p.m. sharp at the Oak Bend Branch of the St. Louis County Library, 842 S. Holmes.

EVERYBODY WELCOME-- BRING A FRIEND!

December 2, 1987: 7:45 p.m.
LEO and LAVERNE MOULT will take us
on a photographic seasonal tour of
Missouri and Illinois. They mostly
use a 50mm lens, Kodachrome 64
film, and occasionally flash. Come
see what can be accomplished with a
minimum of photography equipment!

JANUARY: THERE IS NO MEETING OF THE PHOTOGRAPHY SECTION

FEBRUARY 3 1988: 7:45 p.m.

Popular decor photographer and extemporaneous speaker AL LODWICK makes a connected, unified presentation of a collection of unrelated photographs. See how h ties them together under the title: FAR AWAY PLACES WITH STRANGE SOUNDING NAMES.

A MINI- STUDIO for NATURE PHOTOGRAPHY By Lee F. Mason

Results in close-up photography can be enhanced by the use of some uncomplicated studio techniques. During coming"shutter-freezing" months would be a good time to experiment with a mini-studio for your nature photography. An inexpensive glass aquarium is perfect for It will allow you to purpose. confine small reptiles, amphibians, insects, spiders, ect, so you can give your full attention to your photography rather than chasing your subject. The aquarium can also serve as a staging area for all sorts of specimens in the plant and mineral world.

You must, of course, careful that the material you use in the set is appropriate to your subject and its environment. indoor staging you will likely want to blank out the view through the opposite side of the aquarium. Solid colored cardboard or cloth in blue or green will usually produce most natural looking backgrounds. Black, however, which produces an would be dramatic, unnatural effect. Also, if your set up contains water and marine subjects, using black would make any debris in the water obvious. If you elect to leave the back wall clear and uncovered you must be careful not to include strong visual elements that will appear in your photograph. instance, a post of shelving in the background would intrude even though it is out of focus.

When photographing one of the arthropods in a studio setup, you will have better control of your subject if you cool it in the refrigerator for 15 to 30 minutes. Be very careful in handling such subjects. Some are quite fragile; but you will find a "cooled" specimen will stay put while you fine tune your focus.

Lizards are ther hardest of reptiles to catch and bring home for studio shots, but also among the most interesting to photograph.

You can make amphibians more cooperative by putting them into the refrigerator for about half an hour before attempting to photograph them. When "refrigerating" a subject, put them in a container with air holes.

If you are going to photograph a non-poisonous snake in your "studio" (Missouri has 52 species and subspecies of which only five are venomous), you will have to treat them differently than the animals mentioned above. It is WARMTH that keeps a snake contented and relaxed. You can keep one happy and beautifully coiled by training a lamp on it.

WHATEVER YOU DO MAKE IT A RULE
TO HANDLE YOUR WILD SUBJECTS WITH
CARE AND RELEASE THEM TO
THE WILD AGAIN AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

Light for your"studio" can provided by natural sunlight artificial means. When shooting your subject through the glass of your aquarium, shoot at an angle to the glass so your flash (if it is on the top of your camera) will not bounce its light into your lens. Glints and reflections in the glass of the aquarium from your camera or other objects around can show up in your picture. If shooting from an angle does not eliminate the reflections will see them in your viewfinder) then making a mask of blackened cardboard with a hole just enough to accommodate the front should pet around problem. The blackened cardboard should be dull black and about a foot square.

With care in setting up your stage, proper placing of your light (flash, photofloods, sunlight) and camera; and careful handling of your subjects, you should be able to enjoy nature photography AT ANY SEASON AND IN ANY WEATHER.

SEND YOUR PHOTOGRAPHY QUESTIONS TO: ST. LOUIS AUDUBON PHOTOGRAPHY, 8410 Madeline Drive, St, Louis MO. 63115. Your question and the answer will appear in a future issue of the Bulletin.

WE'RE BACK ON LINE AGAIN!

Look for us in the Yellow Pages! We are listed as: The Audubon Society of St. Louis and the St. Louis Audubon Society: 938-6123.

St. Louis Audubon Society Officers and Board of Directors 1987-1988

President - Paul Bauer Vice President - Dave Tylka Secretary - Marilyn Stobbs Treasurer - Mary Lou Miller

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DONATIONS:

Webster Groves Garden Club Mr. and Mrs. David R. Miller in memory of Conrad Loher

ST. LOUIS AUDUBON COMMITTEES AND CHAIRMAN

Bulliten/ Cis Hager (938-5586)

Maintenance/ Jim Ernst (966-2230)

Membership/ Katherine Chambers (863-9346)

Correspondence/
Betty Williams (

Programs:Field Trips/ Karen Haller (227-5693)

Future Plans/ Dave Tylka (296-1419)

Conservation/ Bill Wiese (965-2310)

Publicity (Education) Michael Siegle (367-1664)

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Art Show/Nature Crafts Blane Ulmer (966-5425)